

# United States Patent [19]

## Kavteladze et al.

**Patent Number:** [11]

5,643,339

**Date of Patent:** [45]

Jul. 1, 1997

[54]	PROSTHETIC DEVICE FOR SUSTAINING A BLOOD-VESSEL OR HOLLOW ORGAN LUMEN		
[75]	Inventors: Zaza A. Kavteladze; Aleksandr P. Korshok: Andrei A. Kadnikov all of		

Moscow, Russian Federation [73] Assignee: William Cook Europe A/S, Denmark

[21] Appl. No.:

379,582

[22] PCT Filed:

Aug. 6, 1993

[86] PCT No.:

PCT/DK93/00256

§ 371 Date:

Feb. 1, 1995

§ 102(e) Date: Feb. 1, 1995

[87] PCT Pub. No.: WO94/03127

PCT Pub. Date: Feb. 17, 1994

[30]	Foreign A	Application	<b>Priority Data</b>
------	-----------	-------------	----------------------

Au	g. 6, 1992	[RU]	Russian Federati	ion	5057852
[51]	Int. Cl.6	······	••••••		. A61F 2/06
1521	U.S. Cl.		62	3/1: 606	/194: 623/12

606/194, 195, 108

[56]

# References Cited

#### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

4,503,569	3/1985	Dotter .
5,037,427	8/1991	Harada et al 623/1
5,102,417	4/1992	Palmaz 606/195
5,135,536	8/1992	Hillstead .
5,234,457	8/1993	Andersen 623/1
5,354,308	10/1994	Simon et al 623/1

		Barone et al	
5,370,683	12/1994	Fontaine	623/1
		Mittelmeier et al	
5,405,377	4/1995	Cragg	623/1

#### FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

0221570	5/1987	European Pat. Off
0464755	1/1992	European Pat. Off
3918736	12/1990	Germany.
1237201	8/1993	U.S.S.R

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Rosch, J., et al., "Modified Gianturco Expandable Wire Stents in Experimental and Clinical Use," Ann. Radiol., 1988, vol. 31, No. 2, pp. 100-103.

Primary Examiner-John G. Weiss Assistant Examiner—Bruce E. Snow Attorney, Agent, or Firm-Richard J. Godlewski

**ABSTRACT** [57]

A prosthetic device for sustaining a vessel or hollow organ lumen (a stent) has a tubular wire frame (1) with rows of elongate cells (2) having a larger axis and a smaller axis. The cells are arranged with the larger axis in the circumferential direction of the frame (2) and the smaller axis parallel to the axial direction thereof. Each cell is formed by two U-shaped wire sections, and in a plane perpendicular to the longitudinal axis one of the branches of the U-shaped wire sections in one row form together a closed ring-shape (4) which provides the frame (1) with large radial stiffness. In the axial direction the frame (1) has only low stiffness so that it easily conforms to the vascular wall even if this deforms due to external loads. The interconnection between the cells (2) may be flexible.

### 20 Claims, 4 Drawing Sheets

